

**ST.JOSEPH'S COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), BANGALORE-27**  
**MID-SEMESTER TEST - AUGUST 2016**  
**M.Sc. MATHEMATICS- I SEMESTER**  
**MT-7214 REAL ANALYSIS**

**TIME: 90 minutes**

**MAX. MARKS: 35**

**Answer any 5 questions from the following. Each of the following questions carries 7 marks**

1. Show that the function  $f(x) = x$  is integrable over  $[0, C]$  where  $C \in \mathbb{R}$  and that

$$\int_0^C f(x) dx = \frac{C^2}{2}$$

2. If  $P^*$  is a refinement of  $P$ , then prove that

$$L(P, f, \alpha) \leq L(P^*, f, \alpha) \leq U(P^*, f, \alpha) \leq U(P, f, \alpha)$$

3. If  $f \in \mathcal{R}(\alpha)$  and  $g \in \mathcal{R}(\alpha)$  on  $[a, b]$ , then prove that  $|f| \in \mathcal{R}(\alpha)$  and  $\left| \int_a^b f d\alpha \right| \leq \int_a^b |f| d\alpha$

4. If  $f \in \mathcal{R}(\alpha_1)$  and  $f \in \mathcal{R}(\alpha_2)$  on  $[a, b]$  then prove that  $f \in \mathcal{R}(\alpha_1 + \alpha_2)$  and

$$\int_a^b f d(\alpha_1 + \alpha_2) = \int_a^b f d(\alpha_1) + \int_a^b f d(\alpha_2)$$

5. Give an example of a function  $f$  to show that  $|f| \in \mathcal{R}(\alpha)$  on  $[a, b]$  but  $f \notin \mathcal{R}(\alpha)$  on  $[a, b]$

6. Suppose  $F$  and  $G$  are differentiable functions on  $[a, b]$ ,  $F' = f \in \mathcal{R}$  and  $G' = g \in \mathcal{R}$ , then

prove that  $\int_a^b F(x) g(x) dx = F(b)G(b) - F(a)G(a) - \int_a^b G(x) f(x) dx$

7. If  $f \in \mathcal{R}$  on  $[a, b]$ , for  $a \leq x \leq b$ , put  $F(x) = \int_a^x f(t) dt$ , then prove that  $F$  is continuous on  $[a, b]$ ; further more, if  $f$  is continuous at a point  $x_0$  on  $[a, b]$ , then prove that  $F$  is differentiable at  $x_0$ , and  $F'(x_0) = f(x_0)$ .
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